Japanese Phrases

MICCAI 2013
Greeting and Fundamental Phrases

• Good morning.
  ➢ Ohayou Gozaimasu
• Hello.
  ➢ Kon nische wa
• Good bye.
  ➢ Sayonara
• How are you?
  ➢ Ogenki Desuka?
• Thank you very much.
  ➢ Arigatou Gozaimasu.
• Thank you.
  ➢ Arigatou.

• You are welcome
  ➢ Dou itashi mashite.
• Yeah / Yes
  ➢ Hai
• Mr. Mori
  ➢ Mori-san
• Professor Kensaku Mori
  ➢ Mori Kensaku Kyoujyu
  ➢ Mori Kensaku Sensei
• My name is Sebastian
  ➢ Watashi no namae wa Sebastian desu.
To ask
Way / Location / Time / Price (1/2)

• How much does it cost from here to Nagoya station?
  ➢ Koko kara Nagoya Eki made ikura desuka?

• How long does it take from here to Nagoya station?
  ➢ Koko kra Nagoya Eki made dore kurai jikan ga kakari masuka?

• Can you take me to Marriot hotel?
  ➢ Mariotto hoteru made tsurete itte kudasaimasuka?

• Can you tell me the way to Marriot hotel?
  ➢ Mariotto hoteru eno ikikata wo osiete kuremasennka?

• Is it far if I walk?
  ➢ Aruku to to-i desuka?

• Where is the nearest station from here?
  ➢ Koko kara ichiban chikai eki wa doko desuka?
To ask
Way / Location / Time / Price (1/2)

• Where is the restroom?
  ➢ Toire wa doko desuka?
• Can I use the restroom?
  ➢ Toire wo kashite kudasai.
• I want to go to Nagoya University.
  ➢ Watashi wa Nagoya daigaku ni ikitai desu.
• I want to go to Centrair.
  ➢ Watashi wa Centrair ni ikitai desu.
• Which platform should I go for Nagoya station?
  ➢ Nagoya eki ni iku niwa nan ban sen ni noireba iidesuka?
• What time is the next train to Nagoya station?
  ➢ Nagoya eki yuki no tugi no dennsya wa itsu desuka?
At Restaurant (1/2)

- Can you take my order, please.
  - Sumimasen, chu-mon onegai simasu.
- Is it <spicy / sweet / sour>?
  - Kore wa <karai / amai / suppai> desuka?
- That’s all.
  - Ijyou desu.
- I am hungry.
  - Onaka ga suki mashita.
- I am full.
  - Onaka ga ippai desu.
- Check please.
  - Okanjyo onegai shimasu.
- Can I pay by my credit card?
  - Kurejitto Ka-do de shiharae masuka?
At Restaurant (2/2)

- Can I have a beer?
  - Bhi-ru wo ippai itadake masuka?
  - Nama-chu hitotsu kudasai.
  - Nama-chu Ippai.

- Can I have one more beer?
  - Bhi-ru wo mo ippai kudasai.
  - Bhi-ru okawari kudasai.

- Can I take this?
  - Kore wo itadake masuka?

- How much is this?
  - Kore wa ikura desuka?

- What do you recommend?
  - Osusume wa nandesuka?

Nama-chu(beer)
Foods and Drink (1/2)

Typical Japanese food

- Sashimi (raw fish)
- Tenpura (fried shrimp and vegetables)
- Yaki-tori (chicken)
- Sushi
- Okonomi-yaki

Meat, chicken, shrimp and fish

- Buta (pork)
- Bi-fu (beef)
- Tori (chicken)
- Sakana (fish)
- Ebi (shrimp)
Foods and Drink (2/2)

<<Drink>>

- **Sake**
  - Atsukan (hot)
  - Reishu (cold)

- **Syochu**
  - Rokku (on the rock)
  - Mizu-wari (with water)
  - Oyu-wari (with hot water)

- **Ume-Shu (sweet)**
  - Rokku
  - Mizu-wari
  - Oyu-wari
Other Situation

• Shall we have one drink? / How about having one drink?
  ➢ Ippai nomi ni ikimasyou.

• Is there anything you can recommend as a gift?
  ➢ Omiyage de osusume no mono wa arimasuka?

• Would you help me out a little? / Can you give me a favor?
  ➢ Sukoshi tetsudatte moraemasennka?

• Can I have a timetable?
  ➢ Jikokuhyou wo itadake masuka?

• Do you have a minute?
  ➢ Sukoshi ojikan arimasuka?
Numerals

• 1 ichi 一
• 2 ni 二
• 3 san 三 (参)
• 4 yon 四
• 5 go 五 (伍)
• 6 roku 六
• 7 nana 七
• 8 hachi 八
• 9 kyu 九

• 10 jyu 十 (拾)
• 100 hyaku 百
• 1000 sen 千
• 10000 man 万 (萬)
• 100000000 oku (億)

• Example
  ➢ 250 二百五十
  ➢ 3,980 三千九百八十
  ➢ 12,300 一万二千三百
  ➢ 128,980 十二万八千九百八十

円 Yen Ex) 千円 1,000 Yen
Other Important Words

- **Toilet**
  - Toire トイレ
  - Otearai お手洗い
  - Benjyo 便所

- **Male / Men / Gentlemen**
  - Otoko 男
  - Danshi 男子
  - Tono 殿 (rarely used at toilet)

- **Female / Women / Ladies**
  - On-na 女
  - Jo-si 女子
  - Hime 姫 (rarely used at toilet)

- **Hospital**
  - 病院

- **Ambulance**
  - 救急
Looking for Good Sake?

• Please ask liquor shop staff!
• 100% Rice or not
  ➢ 100% Rice
  ➢ Adding Brewing alcohol
• Grade
  ➢ No label
  ➢ Ginjyo (吟醸)
    ◆ 60% of Rice Polishing
  ➢ Daiginjyo (大吟醸)
    ◆ 50% of Rice Polishing
• Combinations
  ➢ {NULL, 純米} + {NULL, 吟醸、大吟醸}
  ➢ Junmai Ginjyo
  ➢ Junmai Daiginjyo
  ➢ ...
• Brands
  ➢ Ask at registration desk.
Do you like Ramen?

- Many Ramen Restaurants in Nagoya
  - Good ramen restaurants have long que
  - Ramen menu
    - Soup (Following seasoning + Chicken broth)
      - Syouyu 醤油 しょうゆ Soy Sauce
      - Miso 味噌 みそ Miso Paste
      - Shio 塩 しお Salt
      - Tonkotsu 豚骨 とんこつ Pig bone soup
    - Noodle
      - Thin noodle
      - Thick noodle
    - Topping
      - Tamago 卵 たまご Boiled Egg (usually)
      - Chah Shu 焼き豚 チャーシュー Slice of seasoned pork
      - Moyashi もやし Bean sprout
      - Negi ネギ ねぎ Green onion